

表-8.1(a) 各種はりのたわみおよびたわみ角

	荷重状態	たわみ曲線	特定点のたわみ角	特定点のたわみ
①		$y_\ell = \frac{Pa^2b^2}{6EI} \left(2\frac{x}{a} + \frac{x}{b} - \frac{x^3}{a^2b} \right)$ $y_r = \frac{Pa^2b^2}{6EI} \left(2\frac{x'}{b} + \frac{x'}{a} - \frac{x'^3}{ab^2} \right)$	$\theta_A = \frac{Pl^2}{6EI} \left(\frac{b}{l} - \frac{b^3}{l^3} \right)$ $\theta_B = -\frac{Pl^2}{6EI} \left(\frac{a}{l} - \frac{a^3}{l^3} \right)$	$y_c = \frac{Pa^2b^2}{3EI}$
②		$y_\ell = \frac{Pl^3}{16EI} \left(\frac{x}{l} - \frac{4}{3} \cdot \frac{x^3}{l^3} \right) \quad 0 \leq x \leq \frac{l}{2}$	$\theta_\ell = \frac{Pl^2}{16EI} \left(1 - 4\frac{x^2}{l^2} \right) \quad 0 \leq x \leq \frac{l}{2}$ $\theta_A = -\theta_B = \frac{Pl^2}{16EI}$	$y_{\max} = y_c = \frac{Pl^3}{48EI}$
③		$y_\ell = \frac{Pl^2x}{6EI} \left[3\left(\frac{a}{l} - \frac{a^2}{l^2} \right) - \frac{x^2}{l^2} \right]$ $y_m = \frac{Pl^2a}{6EI} \left[3\left(\frac{x}{l} - \frac{x^2}{l^2} \right) - \frac{a^2}{l^2} \right]$	$\theta_A = -\theta_B = \frac{Pla}{2EI} \left(1 - \frac{a}{l} \right)$	$y_{\max} = y_{x=\frac{l}{2}} = \frac{Pl^2a}{24EI} \left(3 - 4\frac{a^2}{l^2} \right)$
④		$y = \frac{ql^4}{24EI} \left(\frac{x}{l} - 2\frac{x^3}{l^3} + \frac{x^4}{l^4} \right)$	$\theta = \frac{ql^3}{24EI} \left(1 - 6\frac{x^2}{l^2} + \frac{x^3}{l^3} \right)$ $\theta_A = -\theta_B = \frac{ql^3}{24EI}$	$y_{\max} = y_{x=\frac{l}{2}} = \frac{5}{384} \cdot \frac{ql^4}{EI}$
⑤		$y = \frac{ql^4}{360EI} \left(7\frac{x}{l} - 10\frac{x^3}{l^3} + 3\frac{x^5}{l^5} \right)$	$\theta = \frac{ql^3}{360EI} \left(7 - 30\frac{x^2}{l^2} + 15\frac{x^4}{l^4} \right)$ $\theta_A = \frac{7}{360} \cdot \frac{ql^3}{EI}, \quad \theta_B = -\frac{8}{360} \cdot \frac{ql^3}{EI}$	$y_{\max} = \frac{5}{768} \cdot \frac{ql^4}{EI}$ $\left(x = \sqrt{\frac{15 - 2\sqrt{30}}{15}} l \right)$ $= 0.519329622 \dots l \cong 0.5193l$
⑥		$y = \frac{ql^4}{24EI} \left(\frac{5}{8} \cdot \frac{x}{l} - \frac{x^3}{l^3} + \frac{2}{5} \cdot \frac{x^5}{l^5} \right) \quad 0 \leq x \leq \frac{l}{2}$	$\theta = \frac{ql^3}{24EI} \left(\frac{5}{8} - 3\frac{x^2}{l^2} + 2\frac{x^4}{l^4} \right) \quad 0 \leq x \leq \frac{l}{2}$ $\theta_A = -\theta_B = \frac{5}{192} \cdot \frac{ql^3}{EI}$	$y_{\max} = y_{x=\frac{l}{2}} = \frac{1}{120} \cdot \frac{ql^4}{EI}$
⑦		$y = \frac{l^2}{6EI} \left[M_A \left(2\frac{x}{l} - 3\frac{x^2}{l^2} + \frac{x^3}{l^3} \right) + M_B \left(\frac{x}{l} - \frac{x^3}{l^3} \right) \right]$	$\theta_A = \frac{l}{6EI} (2M_A + M_B)$ $\theta_B = -\frac{l}{6EI} (M_A + 2M_B)$	$y_{x=\frac{l}{2}} = \frac{l^2}{16EI} (M_A + M_B)$

表-8.1(b) 各種はりのたわみおよびたわみ角

	荷重状態	たわみ曲線	特定点のたわみ角	特定点のたわみ
片持ばり ①		$y = \frac{ql^4}{24EI} \left(6 \frac{x^2}{l^2} - 4 \frac{x^3}{l^3} + \frac{x^4}{l^4} \right)$	$\theta = \frac{ql^3}{6EI} \left(3 \frac{x}{l} - 3 \frac{x^2}{l^2} + \frac{x^3}{l^3} \right)$	$y_{\max} = y_B = \frac{1}{8} \cdot \frac{ql^4}{EI}$
片持ばり ②		$y = \frac{Pl^3}{6EI} \left(3 \frac{x^2}{l^2} - \frac{x^3}{l^3} \right)$	$\theta = \frac{Pl^2}{2EI} \left(2 \frac{x}{l} - \frac{x^2}{l^2} \right)$	$y_{\max} = y_B = \frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{Pl^3}{EI}$
片持ばり ③		$y_l = \frac{Pa^3}{6EI} \left(3 \frac{x^2}{a^2} - \frac{x^3}{a^3} \right) \quad 0 \leq x \leq a$ $y_r = \frac{Pa^3}{6EI} \left(3 \frac{x}{a} - 1 \right) \quad a \leq x \leq l$	$\theta_l = \frac{Pa^2}{2EI} \left(2 \frac{x}{a} - \frac{x^2}{a^2} \right) \quad 0 \leq x \leq a$ $\theta_r = \frac{Pa^2}{2EI} \quad a \leq x \leq l$	$y_{\max} = y_B = \frac{Pa^3}{6EI} \left(3 \frac{l}{a} - 1 \right)$
片持ばり ④		$y = \frac{ql^4}{120EI} \left(20 \frac{x^2}{l^2} - 10 \frac{x^3}{l^3} + \frac{x^5}{l^5} \right)$	$\theta = \frac{ql^3}{24EI} \left(8 \frac{x}{l} - 6 \frac{x^2}{l^2} + \frac{x^4}{l^4} \right)$	$y_{\max} = y_B = \frac{11}{120} \cdot \frac{ql^4}{EI}$
片持ばり ⑤		$y = \frac{Ml^2}{2EI} \left(\frac{x}{l} \right)^2$	$\theta = \frac{Ml}{EI} \cdot \frac{x}{l}$	$y_{\max} = y_B = \frac{Ml^2}{2EI}$
張出ばり ①		$y = \frac{ql^4}{24EI} \cdot \frac{x}{l} \cdot \left[1 - 2 \frac{a^2}{l^2} - 2 \left(1 - \frac{a^2}{l^2} \right) \cdot \frac{x^2}{l^2} + \frac{x^3}{l^3} \right]$ $y_1 = \frac{ql^4}{24EI} \cdot \frac{x_1}{l} \cdot \left(4 \frac{a^2}{l^2} - 1 + 6 \frac{a^2}{l^2} \cdot \frac{x_1}{l} - 4 \frac{a}{l} \cdot \frac{x_1^2}{l^2} + \frac{x_1^3}{l^3} \right)$	$\theta = \frac{ql^3}{24EI} \left[1 - 2 \frac{a^2}{l^2} - 6 \left(1 - \frac{a^2}{l^2} \right) \cdot \frac{x^2}{l^2} + 4 \frac{x^3}{l^3} \right]$ $\theta_1 = \frac{ql^3}{24EI} \left(4 \frac{a^2}{l^2} - 1 + 12 \frac{a^2}{l^2} \cdot \frac{x_1}{l} - 12 \frac{a}{l} \cdot \frac{x_1^2}{l^2} + 4 \frac{x_1^3}{l^3} \right)$	$y_{1\max} = \frac{ql^4}{24EI} \cdot \frac{a}{l} \cdot \left(3 \frac{a^3}{l^3} + 4 \frac{a^2}{l^2} - 1 \right)$
張出ばり ②		$y = -\frac{Pl^3}{6EI} \cdot \frac{a}{l} \cdot \frac{x}{l} \cdot \left(1 - \frac{x^2}{l^2} \right)$ $y_1 = \frac{Pl^3}{6EI} \cdot \frac{x_1}{l} \cdot \left(2 \frac{a}{l} + 3 \frac{a}{l} \cdot \frac{x_1}{l} - \frac{x_1^2}{l^2} \right)$	$\theta = -\frac{Pl^3}{6EI} \cdot \frac{a}{l} \cdot \left(1 - 3 \frac{x^2}{l^2} \right)$ $\theta_1 = \frac{Pl^3}{6EI} \left(2 \frac{a}{l} + 6 \frac{a}{l} \cdot \frac{x_1}{l} - 3 \frac{x_1^2}{l^2} \right)$	$ y _{\max} = \frac{Pal^2}{9\sqrt{3}EI} \quad \left(x = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} l \right)$ $y_{1\max} = y_B = \frac{Pa^2 l}{3EI} \left(1 + \frac{a}{l} \right)$